

# SUCSEED

## Stopping the use of -cides in seeds

Coordinator: Barret Matthieu (IRHS Angers)

Kick-off meeting, 23 Septembre 2020



# Introduction

Seed as trading material : **France an important player**



1<sup>st</sup> seed-  
producer in  
Europe



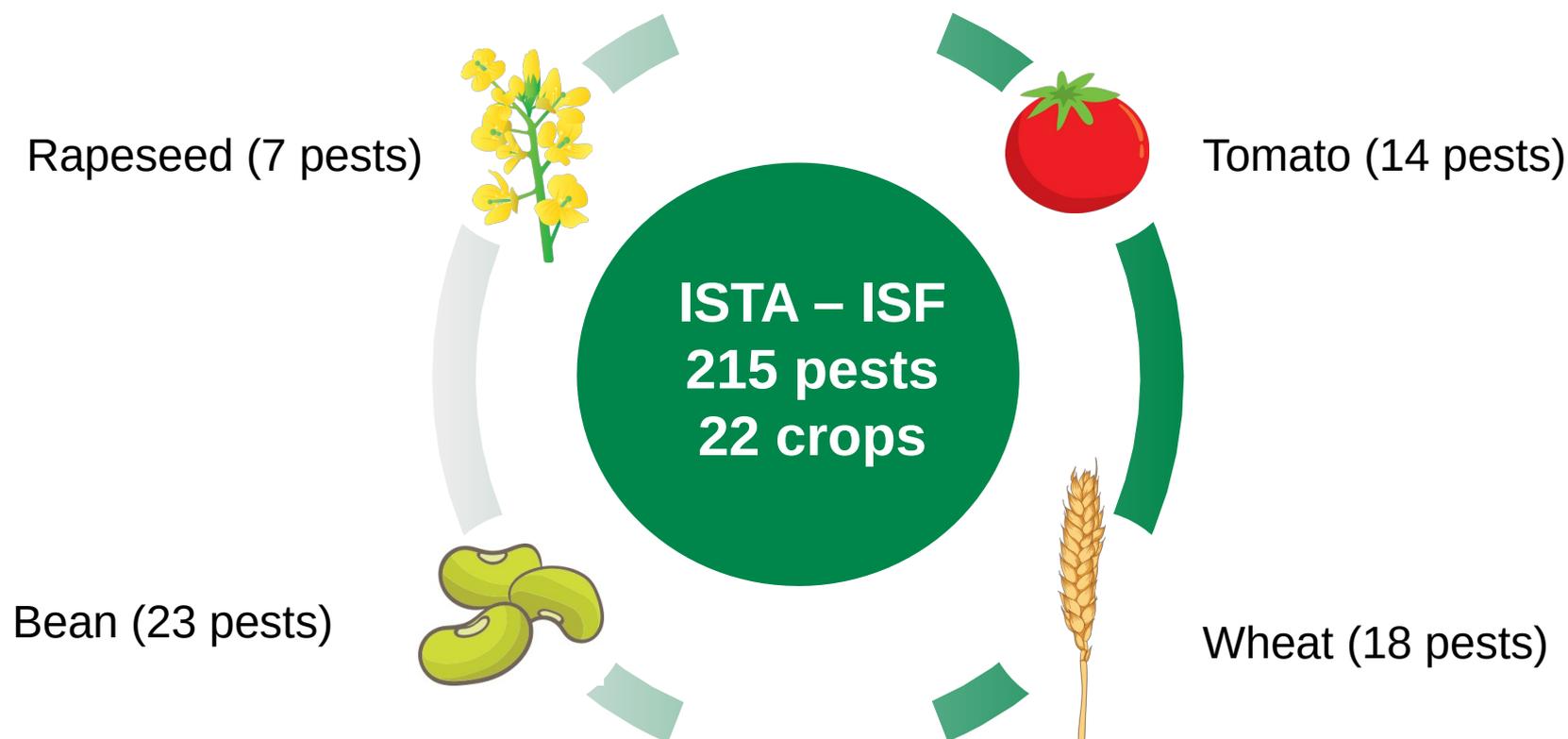
12,000  
employees



World leader of  
seed export

# Introduction

Seed as trading material : **Carrier of plant pathogens**



**Securing seed health** to avoid plant disease emergence

# Introduction

**Damping-off** is due to seed- and soil-borne pathogens

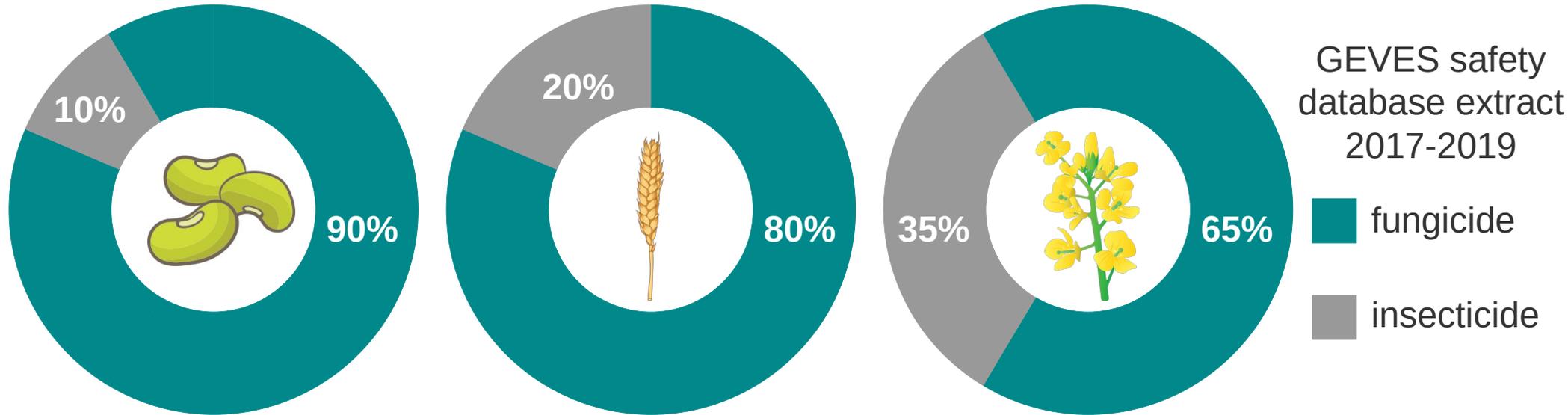


@ A. Dorrance (APSnet)

Incidence on crop establishment/yield: 5-80% (Lamichhane 2017)

# Introduction

## Secure seed quality through **seed treatment**



Need for **innovative solutions** adapted to **seed protection** to prevent damping-off

# SUCSEED - Project overview<sup>6</sup>

Selection / Production seed lots



Alternative solutions



Seed formulation

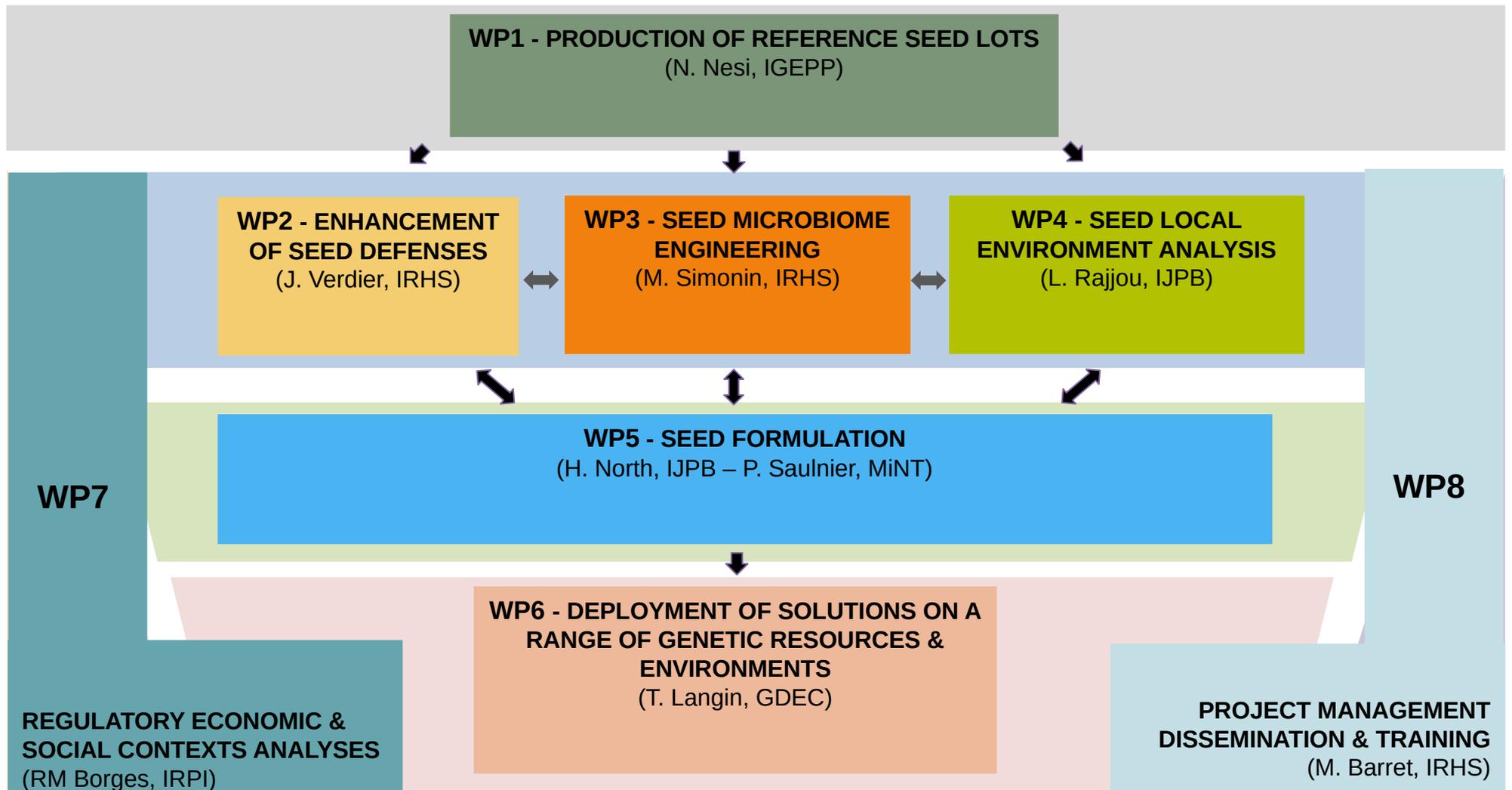


Validation

Regulations  
/ HSS

Education /  
Management

# SUCSEED - Project overview <sup>7</sup>



# Selection / Production seed lots

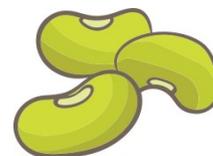
WP1 - PRODUCTION OF REFERENCE SEED LOTS  
(N. Nesi, IGEPP)



*Clavibacter*  
*Pythium*



*Alternaria*  
*Rhizoctonia*



*Xanthomonas*



*Fusarium*

- 4 plant species
- 8 genotypes / species
- 2 production sites
- 2 agricultural practices (with/without pesticides)

# Identification of alternative solutions

**WP1 - PRODUCTION OF REFERENCE SEED LOTS**  
(N. Nesi, IGEPP)

**WP2 - ENHANCEMENT OF SEED DEFENSES**  
(J. Verdier, IRHS)

**WP3 - SEED MICROBIOME ENGINEERING**  
(M. Simonin, IRHS)

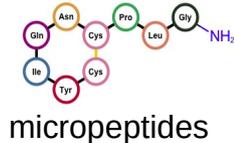
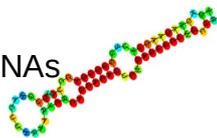
**WP4 - SEED LOCAL ENVIRONMENT ANALYSIS**  
(L. Rajjou, IJPB)

Unravel existing **seed defense** mechanisms during seed maturation

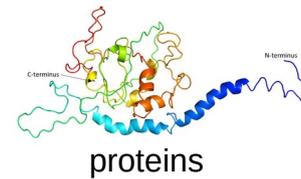
Impact of seed **microbiome** on seed vigour and plant pathogens

Role of **seed exudates** on seed susceptibility and interaction with microbiome

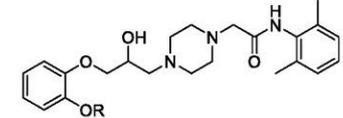
small RNAs



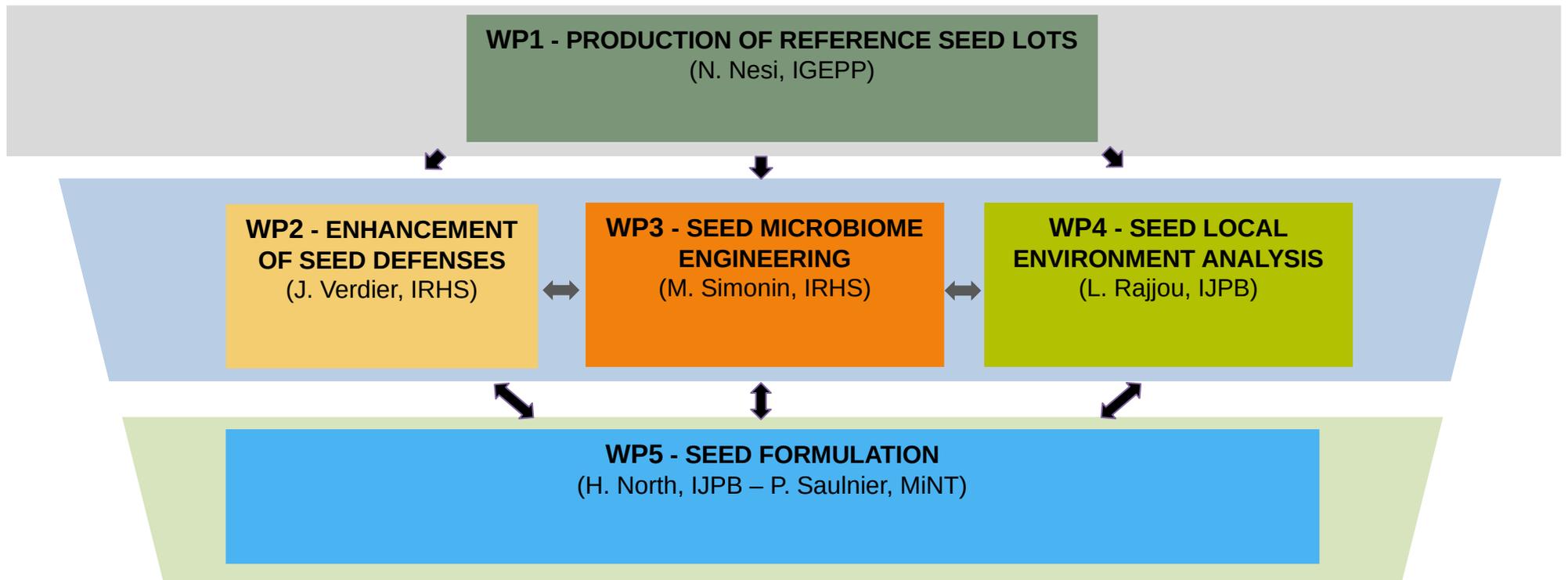
Synthetic Communities



metabolites



# Seed Formulation

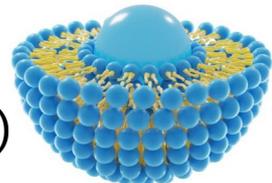


Promote molecular stability and bioavailability by

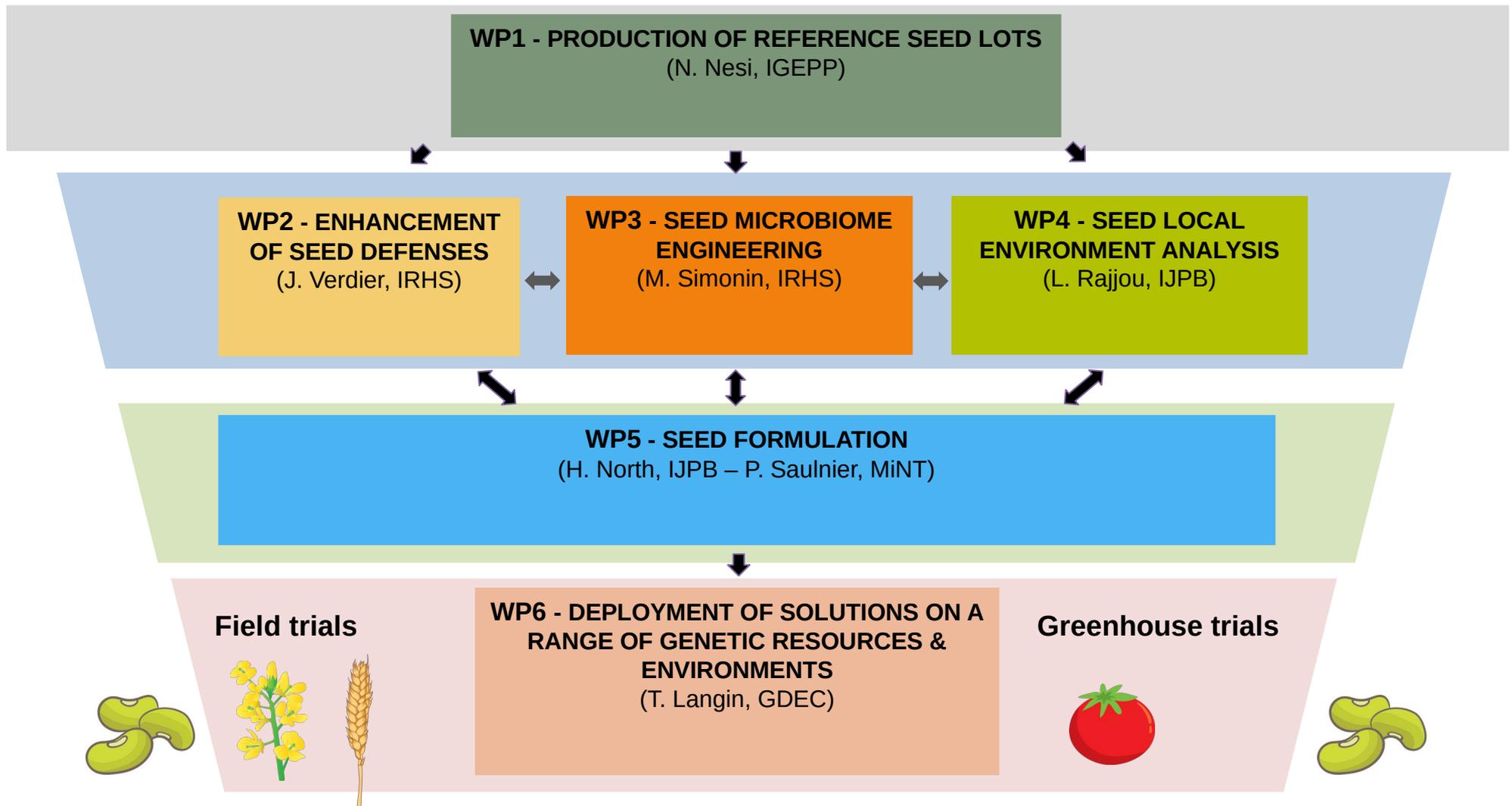


“Classical” seed formulation

Novel pharmaceutical formulation  
(emulsion and nanoencapsulation)

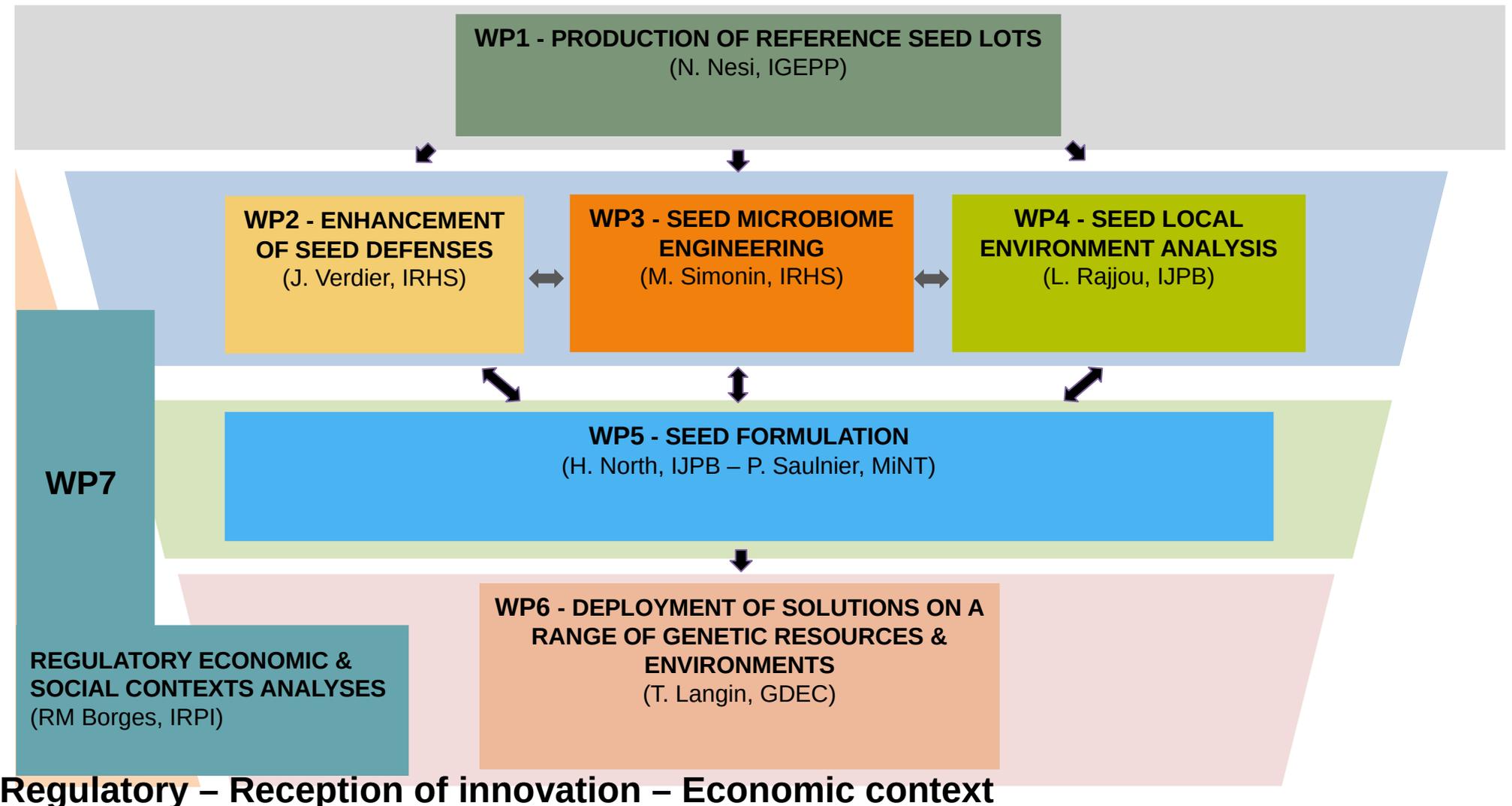


# Validation of alternatives

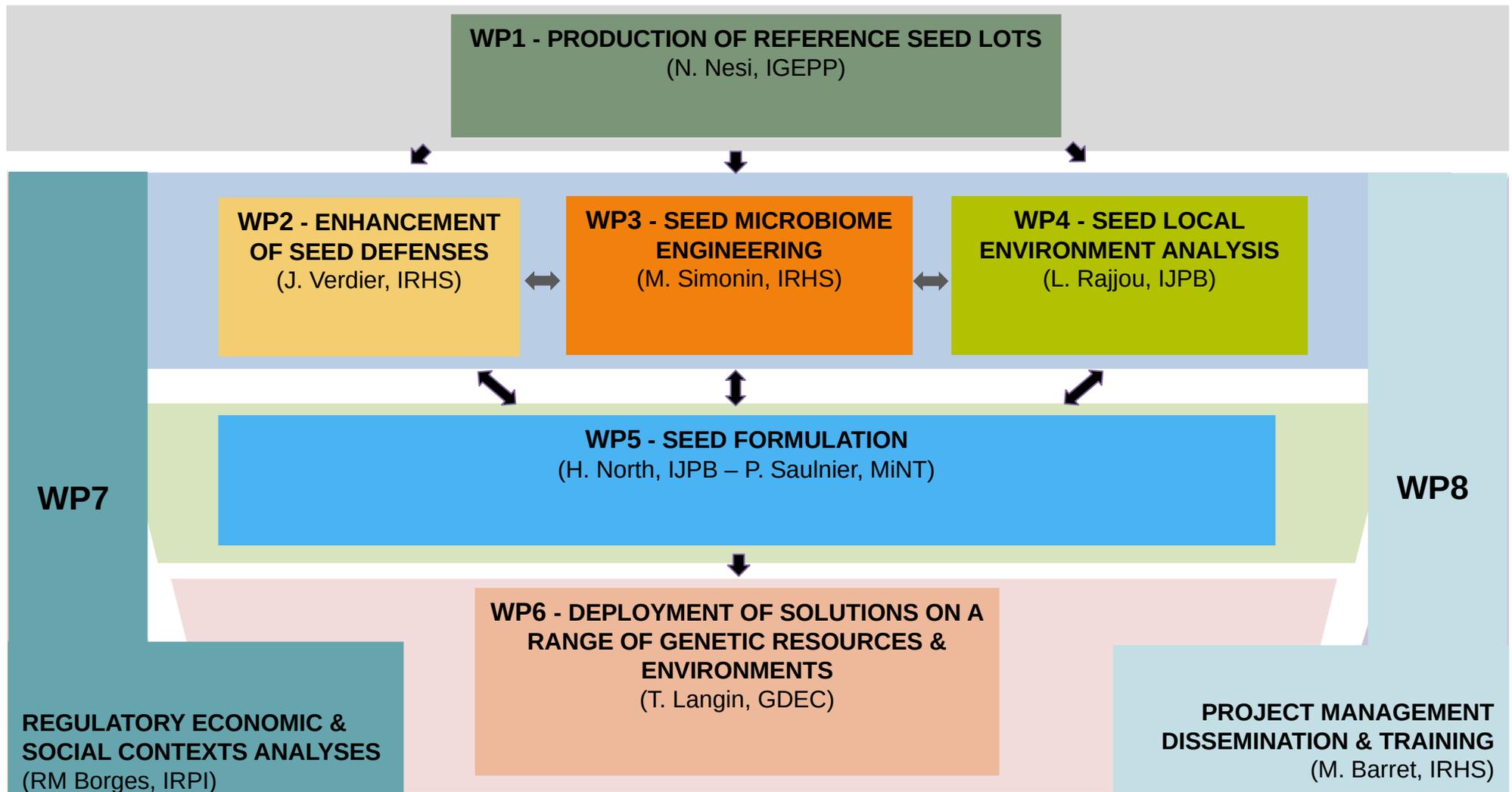


# SUCSEED - Project overview

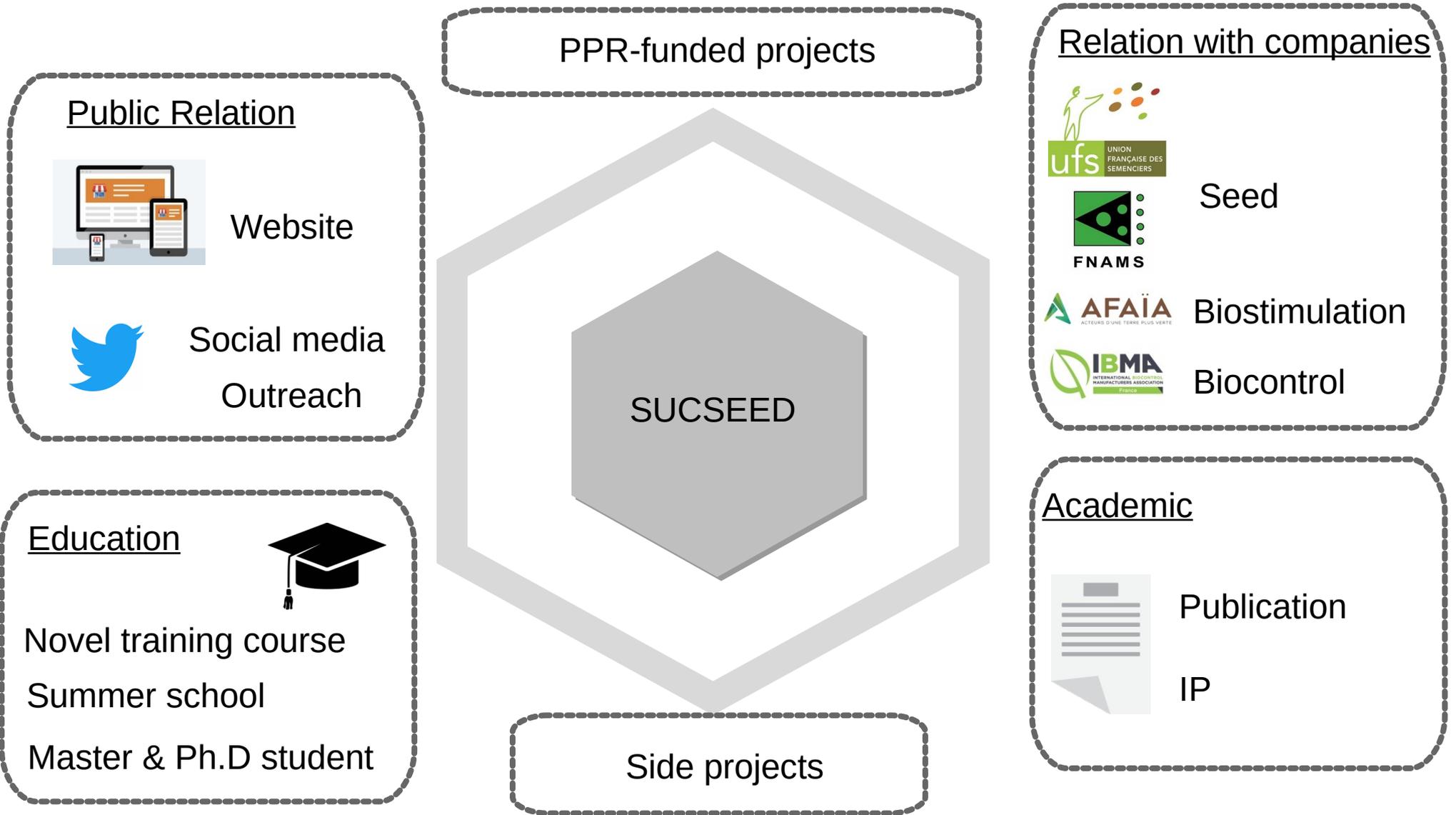
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# SUCSEED - Project overview

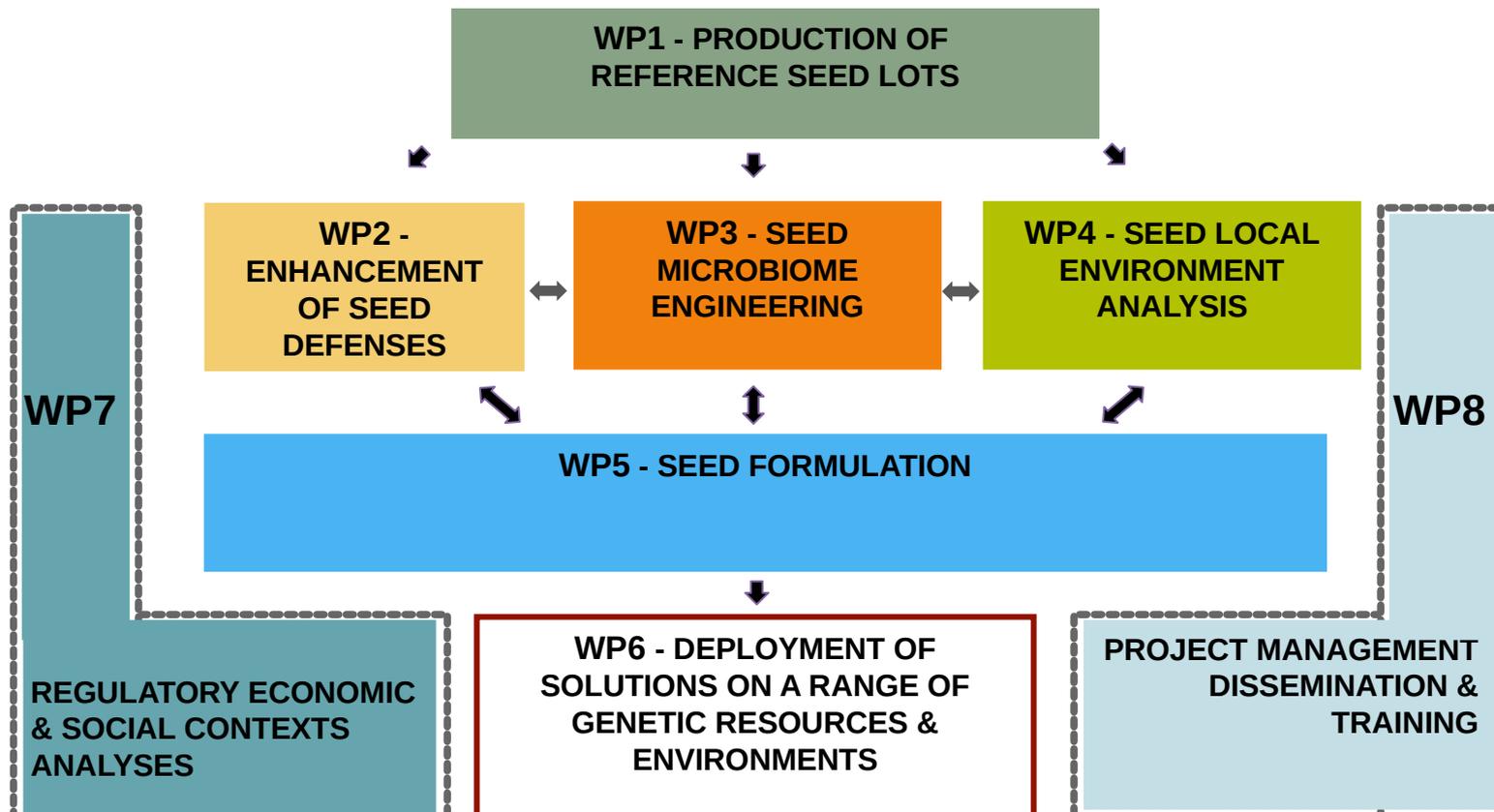


# SUCSEED : dissemination



# SUCSEED

a multi *actor|disciplinary|object|scale* project that targets a central element of agrosystems, the seed, as vector of alternatives solutions to pesticides.



# SUCSEED: Stopping the Use of Cides in SEEDS

## ACADEMIC PARTNERS



Institut de Recherche en Horticulture et Semences (Angers)



Institut Jean-Pierre Bourgin (Versailles)



Génétique Diversité Ecophysiologie des Céréales (Clermont Fd)



Institut de Génétique, Environnement et Protection des Plantes (Rennes)



Institut des Sciences des Plantes - Paris-Saclay (Paris)



Institut de Biologie de l'École Normale Supérieure (Paris)



Micro et Nanomedicine translationnelle (Angers)



Génétique et Amélioration des Fruits et Légumes (Avignon)



Science Action Développement - Activités Produits Territoires (Paris)



Institut de Recherche en Propriété Intellectuelle (Paris)



Clermont Recherche Management (Clermont Fd))

## ASSOCIATIONS



Union Française des semenciers



Syndicat professionnel du marché d'intrant agricole



Fédération Nationale des Agriculteurs Multiplicateurs de Semences



International Biocontrol manufacturer association



Groupe d'Etude et de contrôle des Variétés Et des Semences



## PRIVATE SECTOR



FRAYSSINET



**SUCSEED**  
@SUCSEED\_Project Follows you  
SUCSEED project funded by PPR-CPA - French ANR / Seeds as vectors of alternative solutions to pesticides  
Seed Biology | Microbiome | Seed Tech | Regulation  
Joined September 2020  
122 Following 51 Followers



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